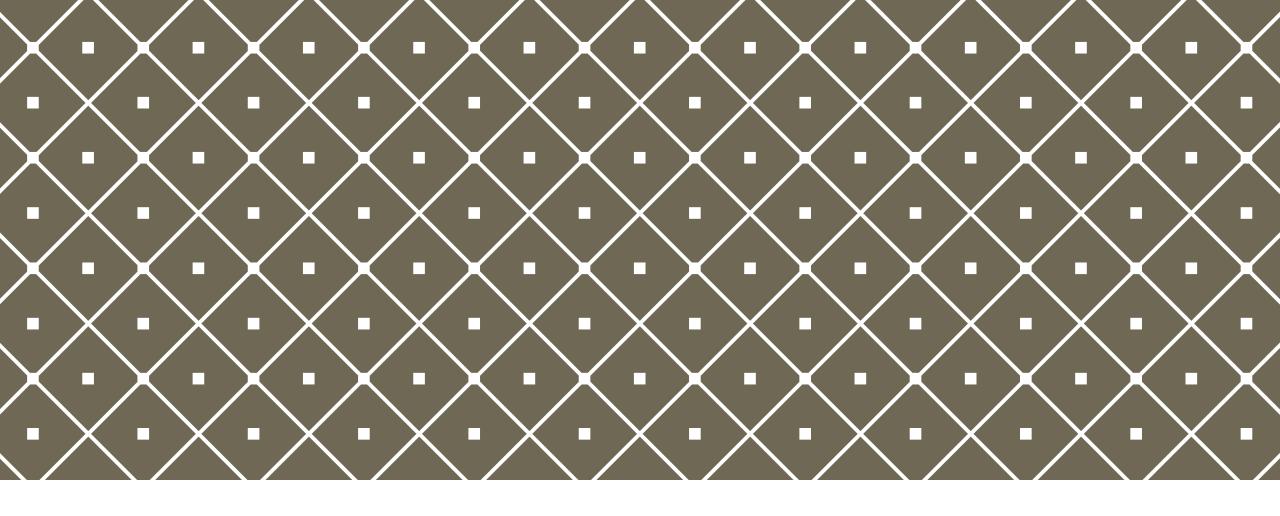


VERB TABLES

Taken from the Language Reference Book

Principal parts

group	present	present infinitive	perfect	supine	meaning
group 1	portō	portāre portāvī		portātum	I carry
group 2	habeō	habēre	habuī	habitum	I have
group 3	mittō	mittere	mīsī	missum	I send
group 4	audiō	audīre	audīvī	audītum	I hear
group 3/4	faciō	facere	fēcī	factum	I do, make



PRESENT TENSE

Present tense

Present indicative active: regular verbs

sing.	pl.
1: -ō	1: -mus
2: -s	2: -tis
3: -t	3: -nt

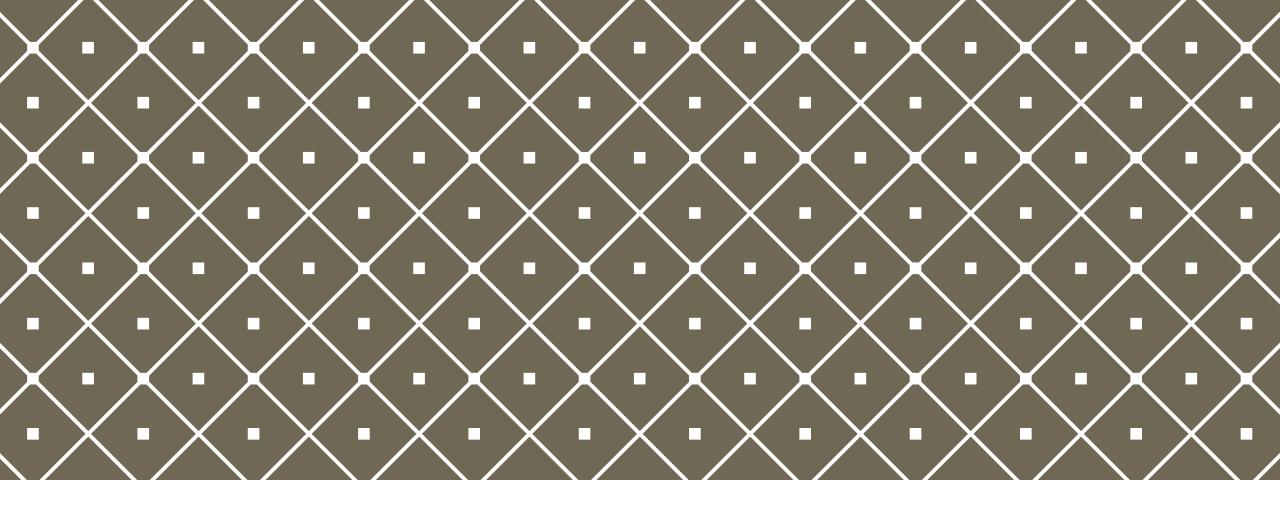
person	group 1	group 2	group 3	group 4	group 3/4
sing.					
1	port <u>ō</u>	habe <u>ō</u>	mitt <u>ō</u>	aud i<u>ō</u>	fac i<u>ō</u>
2	portā <u>s</u>	hab ē s	mitt i s	audī <u>s</u>	fac is
3	porta <u>t</u>	hab e<u>t</u>	mitt i<u>t</u>	audi <u>t</u>	fac i<u>t</u>
pl.					
1	portā <u>mus</u>	habē <u>mus</u>	mitt i<u>mus</u>	audī <u>mus</u>	fac i<u>mus</u>
2	portā <u>tis</u>	hab ē<u>tis</u>	mitt i<u>tis</u>	audī <u>tis</u>	fac i<u>tis</u>
3	porta <u>nt</u>	hab e<u>nt</u>	mittu <u>nt</u>	aud iu<u>nt</u>	fac iu<u>nt</u>

Present infinitive active: 'to _____'

		stem	ending	present infinitive
group 1	portō	port–	− ā re	port āre , 'to carry'
group 2	habeō	hab-	− ē re	hab ēre , 'to have'
group 3	mittō	mitt–	– e re	mittere, 'to send'
group 4	audiō	aud–	− ī re	aud īre , 'to listen'
group 3/4	faciō	fac-	−e re	fac ere , 'to do'

Present imperative active

		present infinitive	singular imperative	second person plural present	plural imperative
group 1	portō	<u>portā</u> re	portā, 'carry!'	<u>portā</u> tis	portāte, 'carry!'
group 2	habeō	<u>habē</u> re	hab ē , 'have!'	<u>habē</u> tis	hab ēte , 'have!'
group 3	mittō	<u>mitte</u> re	mitte, 'send!'	<u>mitti</u> tis	mitt ite , 'send!'
group 4	audiō	<u>audī</u> re	audī, 'listen!'	<u>audī</u> tis	audīte, 'listen!'
group 3/4	fugiō	<u>fuge</u> re	fug e , 'flee!'	<u>fugi</u> tis	fug ite , 'flee!'



IMPERFECT TENSE

Imperfect tense

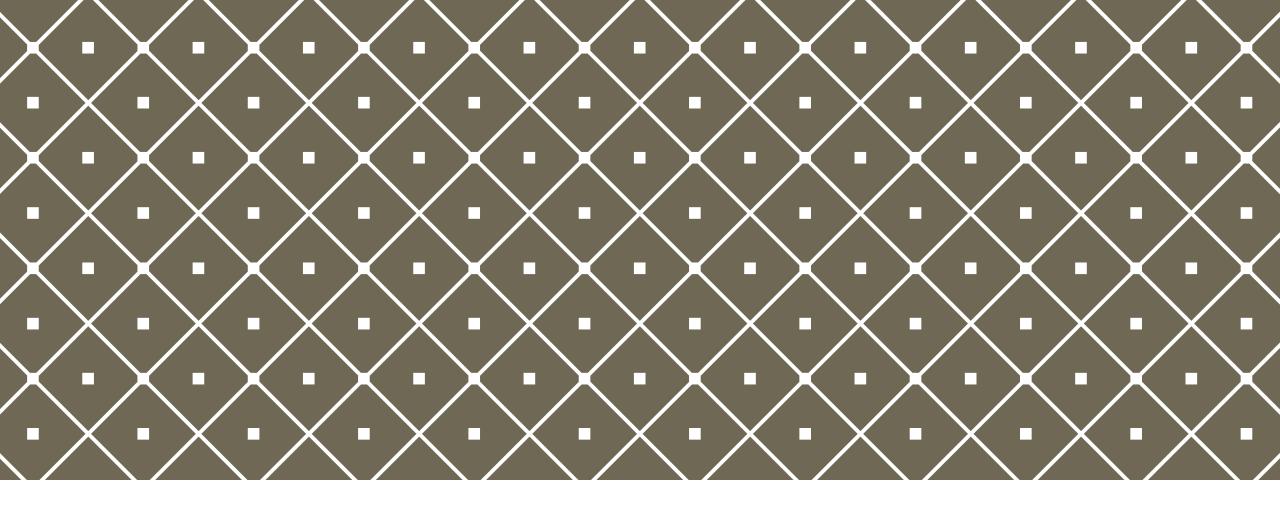
Imperfect indicative active: regular verbs

sing.	pl.
1: -bam 2: -bās	1: -bāmus 2: -bātis
3: -bat	3: -bant

person	group 1 group 2		group 3	group 4	group 3/4
sing.					
1	port ā<u>bam</u>	hab ē<u>bam</u>	mitt ē<u>bam</u>	audi ē<u>bam</u>	faci ē<u>bam</u>
2	port ā<u>bās</u>	hab ē<u>bās</u>	mitt ē<u>bās</u>	audi ē<u>bās</u>	faci ē<u>bās</u>
3	port ā<u>bat</u>	hab ē<u>bat</u>	mitt ē<u>bat</u>	audi ē<u>bat</u>	faci ē<u>bat</u>
pl.					
1	port ā<u>bāmus</u>	hab ē<u>bāmus</u>	mitt ē<u>bāmus</u>	audi ē<u>bāmus</u>	faci ē<u>bāmus</u>
2	port ā<u>bātis</u>	hab ē<u>bātis</u>	mitt ē<u>bātis</u>	audi ē<u>bātis</u>	faci ē<u>bātis</u>
3	port ā<u>bant</u>	hab ē<u>bant</u>	mitt ē<u>bant</u>	audi ē<u>bant</u>	faci ē<u>bant</u>

Imperfect subjunctive active

person	group 1	group 2	group 3	group 4	group 3/4
sing.					
1	portāre <u>m</u>	habēre <u>m</u>	mittere <u>m</u>	audīre <u>m</u>	facere <u>m</u>
2	portārē <u>s</u>	habērē <u>s</u>	mitterē <u>s</u>	audīrē <u>s</u>	facerē <u>s</u>
3	portāre <u>t</u>	habēre <u>t</u>	mittere <u>t</u>	audīre <u>t</u>	facere <u>t</u>
pl.					
1	portārē <u>mus</u>	habērē <u>mus</u>	mitterē mus	audīrē <u>mus</u>	facerē mus
2	portārē <u>tis</u>	habērē <u>tis</u>	mitterē tis	audīrē <u>tis</u>	facerē <u>tis</u>
3	portāre <u>nt</u>	habēre nt	mittere nt	audīre <u>nt</u>	facere <u>nt</u>



PERFECT TENSE

Perfect tense

Perfect indicative active

sing.	pl.
1: - ī	1: -imus
2: -istī	2: -istis
3: -it	3: –ērunt

person sing.	group 1	group 2	group 3	group 4	group 3/4
1	portāv <u>ī</u>	habu <u>ī</u>	mīs <u>ī</u>	audīv <u>ī</u>	fēc <u>ī</u>
2	portāv <u>istī</u>	habu <u>istī</u>	mīs <u>istī</u>	audīv <u>istī</u>	fēc <u>istī</u>
3	portāv <u>it</u>	habu <u>it</u>	mīs <u>it</u>	audīv <u>it</u>	fēc <u>it</u>
pl.					
1	portāv <u>imus</u>	habu <u>imus</u>	mīs <u>imus</u>	audīv <u>imus</u>	fēc <u>imus</u>
2	portāv <u>istis</u>	habu <u>istis</u>	mīs <u>istis</u>	audīv <u>istis</u>	fēc <u>istis</u>
3	portāv <u>ērunt</u>	habu <u>ērunt</u>	mīs ērunt	audīv ērunt	fēc ērunt

Perfect infinitive active

		perfect stem	ending	perfect infinitive
group 1	portō	portāv–	-isse	portāvisse, to have carried
group 2	habeō	habu–	-isse	habuisse, to have had
group 3	mittō	mīs–	-isse	mīsisse, to have sent
group 4	audiō	audīv–	-isse	audīvisse, to have heard
group 3/4	faciō	fēc-	-isse	fēcisse, to have done, made

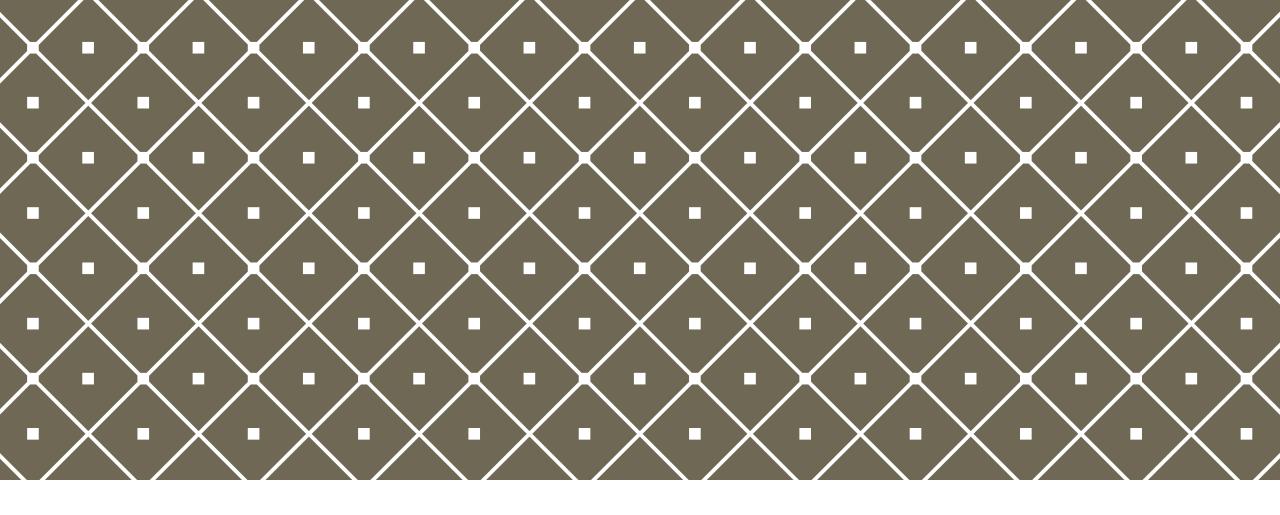
The supine and perfect participle

	verb	stem	ending	supine	perfect participle
group 1	portō	port-	–ātum	port āt<u>um</u>	portātus, a, um, '(having
group 2	habeō	hab–	–itum	hab it<u>um</u>	been) carried' habitus, a, um, '(having
group 4	audio	aud–	–ītum	aud īt<u>um</u>	been) had' audītus, a, um, '(having been) heard'

Perfect indicative passive

person	group 1	group 2	group 3	
sing. 1 2 3	portāt us sum portāt us es portāt us est	habit us sum habit us es habit us est	missus sum missus es missus est	
pl. 1 2 3	portā tī sumus portāt ī estis portāt ī sunt	habit ī sumus habit ī estis habit ī sunt	missī sumus missī estis missī sunt	

person	group 4	group 3/4
sing.		
1	audīt us sum	factus sum
2	audīt us es	factus es
3	audīt us est	factus est
pl.		
1	audī tī sumus	factī sumus
2	audīt ī estis	factī estis
3	audīt ī sunt	factī sunt



PLUPERFECT TENSE

Pluperfect tense

Pluperfect indicative active

sing.	pl.
1: -eram	1: –erāmus
2: -erās	2: –erātis
3: -erat	3: –erant

person	group 1	group 2	group 3	group 4	group 3/4
sing. 1 2	portāv <u>eram</u> portāv <u>erās</u>	habu <u>eram</u> habu <u>erās</u>	mīs <u>eram</u> mīs <u>erās</u>	audīv <u>eram</u> audīv <u>erās</u>	fēc <u>eram</u> fēc <u>erās</u>
pl. 1 2	portāv <u>erat</u> portāv <u>erāmus</u> portāv <u>erātis</u> portāv <u>erant</u>	habu <u>erat</u> habu <u>erāmus</u> habu <u>erātis</u> habu <u>erant</u>	mīs <u>erat</u> mīs <u>erāmus</u> mīs <u>erātis</u> mīs <u>erant</u>	audīv <u>erat</u> audīv <u>erāmus</u> audīv <u>erātis</u> audīv <u>erant</u>	fēc <u>erat</u> fēc <u>erāmus</u> fēc <u>erātis</u> fēc <u>erant</u>

Pluperfect indicative passive

person	group 1	group 2	group 3
sing.	_		
1	portāt us eram	habit us eram	missus eram
2	portāt us erās	habit us erās	miss us erās
3	portāt us erat	habit us erat	missus erat
pl.			
1	portātī erāmus	habitī erāmus	missī erāmus
2	portātī erātis	habitī erātis	missī erātis
3	portāt ī erant	habit ī erant	missī erant

person	group 4	group 3/4
sing.		
1	audīt us eram	factus eram
2	audīt us erās	fact us erās
3	audīt us erat	factus erat
pl.		
1	audītī erāmus	factī erāmus
2	audītī erātis	factī erātis
3	audītī erant	factī erant

Pluperfect subjunctive active

person	group 1	group 2	group 3	group 4	group 3/4
sing.					
1	portāv isse<u>m</u>	habu isse<u>m</u>	mīs isse<u>m</u>	audīv isse<u>m</u>	fēc isse<u>m</u>
2	portāv issē<u>s</u>	habu issē<u>s</u>	mīs issē<u>s</u>	audīv issē<u>s</u>	fēc issē<u>s</u>
3	portāv isse<u>t</u>	habu isse<u>t</u>	mīs isse<u>t</u>	audīv isse<u>t</u>	fēc isse<u>t</u>
pl.					
1	portāv issē<u>mus</u>	habu issē<u>mus</u>	mīs issē<u>mus</u>	audīv issē<u>mus</u>	fēc issē<u>mus</u>
2	portāv issē<u>tis</u>	habu issē<u>tis</u>	mīs issē<u>tis</u>	audīv issē<u>tis</u>	fēc issē<u>tis</u>
3	portāv isse<u>nt</u>	habu isse<u>nt</u>	mīs isse<u>nt</u>	audīv isse<u>nt</u>	fēc isse<u>nt</u>

Pluperfect subjunctive passive

person	group 1	group 2	group 3	
sing.				
1	portāt us esse m	habit us esse m	missus essem	
2	portāt us essē s	habit us essē s	missus essēs	
3	portāt us esse t	habit us esse t	missus esset	
pl.				
1	portātī essē mus	habitī essē mus	missī essē mus	
2	portātī essē tis	habitī essē tis	missī essē tis	
3	portātī esse nt	habitī esse nt	missī essent	

person	group 4	group 3/4
sing.		
1	audīt us esse m	factus essem
2	audīt us essē s	factus essēs
3	audīt us esse t	factus esset
pl.		
1	audītī essē mus	factī essēmus
2	audītī essē tis	factī essētis
3	audītī esse nt	factī esse nt